Benjamin R. Warner

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Education

PhD University of Kansas: Communication Studies May, 2011

> Dissertation Title: The Character of Extremism in American Politics: The Role of the Internet in Fostering Social Balkanization.

Advisor: Mary C. Banwart

Committee: Donn W. Parson, Scott Harris, Diana Carlin, Jay P. Childers,

Todd D. Little (external)

MA Missouri State University: Communication Studies May, 2006

Thesis Title: The Role of Fantasy Theme Chaining in Howard Dean's

2004 Democratic Presidential Primary Campaign.

Advisor: Eric Morris

BS Southwest Missouri State University (Missouri State) May, 2004

Political Science (major) and Communication Studies (minor)

AS College of Eastern Utah (Utah State – Eastern) May, 2001

Academic Appointments

University of Missouri (2011–Present)

Professor (2023–Present)

Director of Graduate Studies (2020–Present) Department of Communication

Associate Professor (2017–2023) Department of Communication

Affiliate Faculty (2015–Present) School of Journalism

Assistant Professor (2011–2017) Department of Communication

University of Kansas (2006–2011)

Teaching Assistant & Assistant Debate Coach – Department of Communication

Missouri State University (2004–2006)

Assistant Debate Coach – Department of Communication

Honors and Awards

Certified CIMER Trainer

Top Four Paper, National Communication Association 2021 Political Communication Division

Partisan Cues, Anger, and Attitude Formation: Three Experiments on Partisan Motivated Reasoning.

- Association of Graduate Students Outstanding Faculty Member Award, 2021 Awarded by the Graduate Students of the Department of Communication at the University of Missouri
- Top Paper Award, International Communication Association 2020 Political Communication Division

Tuning in and catching up: The differential effects of partisan media before and after an election depending on prior political polarization.

- Association of Graduate Students Outstanding Advisor Award, 2020 Awarded by the Graduate Students of the Department of Communication at the University of Missouri
- Judith S. Trent Award for Early Career Excellence in Political Communication, Central States Communication Association 2019 Inaugural Award
- Michael Pfau Outstanding Article Award, National Communication Association 2018 Political Communication Division A test of imagined contact as a means to improve cross-partisan feelings and reduce attribution of malevolence and acceptance of political violence. Communication Monographs, 84, 447-465.
- Top Four Paper Award, National Communication Association 2017 Political Communication Division Tweeting presidential primary debates: Debate processing through motivated twitter instruction.
- University of Missouri College of Arts and Sciences Faculty Fellowship, 2015-2016 Awarded to the top faculty in the college as selected by the Executive Committee, \$5,000
- Michael Pfau Outstanding Article Award, National Communication Association 2014 Political Communication Division Do presidential debates matter? Examining a decade of campaign debate effects. Argumentation and Advocacy, 49, 238-258.
- Daniel Rohrer Research Award, National Communication Association 2014 American Forensics Association Do presidential debates matter? Examining a decade of campaign debate effects. Argumentation and Advocacy, 49, 238-258.
- Top Paper Award, National Communication Association 2014 Political Communication Division How image matters: Constructing a measure of campaign communication effects.
- Teacher of the Year, Association of Communication Graduate Students, University of Missouri, 2014
- Richard Wallace Faculty Incentive Award, University of Missouri, 2014

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Top Paper Award, Central States Communication Association, 2014 Political Communication Interest Group

"Americans for a Better Tomorrow, Tomorrow": The normative effects of political comedy.

Lambda Pi Eta honorary inductee, 2013

Awarded to faculty by undergraduate students for recognition of outstanding teaching.

Federation Prize, 2013

Awarded to an outstanding research proposal by Central States Communication Association, \$3,000.

Top Four Paper Award, National Communication Association 2012

Political Communication Division

Communicating to the fringe: The character of political extremism in America.

J. Jeffery Auer Award, 2011

Central States Communication Association

Presented to the top student paper in political communication at the annual convention of the Central States Communication Association. Awarded for "Toward a Theory of Comic Agonism."

Kim Giffin Research Award, 2010

Awarded annually by the Department of Communication at the University of Kansas to recognize excellence in graduate student research. It is awarded in recognition of a graduate student who as excelled in conducting independent research and evaluates nominees on the basis of an overall program of research.

J. Jeffrey Auer Award, 2010

Central States Communication Association

Presented to the top student paper in political communication at the annual convention of the Central States Communication Association. Awarded for "Creating civic engagement in campaigns: On the primacy of message in candidate blogs."

Donn W. Parson Award for Excellence in Coaching, Spring 2009

Awarded in recognition for contributions to the University of Kansas debate team.

Outstanding Graduate Student Research award, Missouri State University, 2006: The role of fantasy theme chaining in Howard Dean's 2004 Democratic presidential primary campaign.

Grants and Fellowships

"Extreme Incivility in Digital Discourse About the News"

Reynolds Journalism Institute (2016), \$30,000

Role: PI

"Political Violence, Polarization, and Engaged Citizenship"

University of Missouri Research Council Summer Fellowship – URC-15-095 (2015), \$10,000

Role: PI

"Fragmented Media, Engaged Citizens, and Polarized Publics"

University of Missouri Advantage Undergraduate Research Team (2014), \$14,000

Role: PI

"Modeling the Effects of Political Campaign Ads: A New Approach" University of Missouri Richard Wallace Faculty Incentive Grant (2014), \$3,750 Role: PI

"Understanding Incivility and Political Extremism: A New Approach" Central States Communication Association Federation Prize (2013), \$3,000 Role: PI

"Understanding Incivility and Political Extremism: A New Approach" University of Missouri Research Council Grant – URC-13-034 (2012), \$7,000 Role: PI

Unfunded Proposals

"Three Interventions to Reduce Political Polarization Using Contact Theory" Carnegie Corporation, Fellowship – Strengthening U.S. Democracy (2020-2021), \$198,262 Role: PI

"Political Violence, Polarization, and Engaged Citizenship" National Science Foundation, SES – Political Science #1558672 (2016-2019), \$424,566 Role: PI

"Political Violence, Polarization, and Engaged Citizenship" National Science Foundation, SES – Political Science #1529033 (2016-2019), \$357,759 Role: PI

Research

Edited Books

- Warner, B. R., Bystrom, D. G., McKinney, M. S., & Banwart, M. C. (Eds.) (2022). Democracy disrupted: Communication in the volatile 2021 presidential election. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.
- Warner, B. R., Bystrom, D. G., McKinney, M. S., & Banwart, M. C. (Eds.) (2018). *An* unprecedented election: Media, communication, and the electorate in the 2016 campaign. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.

Peer Reviewed Journal Articles (n=35)

*Indicates the co-author was a graduate student while completing work on this manuscript

- 35. *Gilliland, D., Warner, B. R., Villamil, A., & Jennings, F. J. (2023). Intergroup bias in political decision making. Communication Studies, 74(5), 428-446. https://doi.org/10.1080/10510974.2023.2222282 Impact factor 1.6, SCImago SJR 0.566, h5-index 24
- 34. Warner, B. R., *Park, J., *Kim, G.-E., McKinney, M. S., & *Paul, W. B. (2023). Do presidential primary debates increase political polarization? American Behavioral Scientist. https://doi.org/10.1177/00027642211026613

- Impact factor 3.686, SCImago SIR 0.696, h5-index 39
- 33. *Park, J. Warner, B.R., McKinney, M.S., Kearney, C., Kearney, M.W., Kim, G.E. (2023). Partisan identity and affective polarization in presidential debates. American Behavioral Scientist, https://doi.org/10.1177/00027642211046551 Impact factor 3.686, SCImago SJR 0.696, h5-index 39
- 32. *Hu, S., *Bowman, C., Warner, B. R. (2023). Waiting for a match: Mitigating reactance in prosocial health behavior using psychological distance. Health Communication, 38(4), 753-764. https://doi.org/10.1080/10410236.2021.1974662 Impact factor 3.198; SCImago SJR 1.026, 26% acceptance rate, h5-index 43
- 31. Ndone*, J., Warner, B. R., & Duffy, M. E. (2022). Emotional crisis communication: The effects of CEO's expression of guilt and anger on organizational reputation. International Journal of Strategic Communication, 16(5), 685-699. https://doi.org/10.1080/1553118X.2022.2085574 Impact factor 3.321, SCImago SJR 1.389, h5-index 30
- 30. Warner, B. R., Colaner, C. W., & *Park, J. (2021). Political difference and polarization in the family: The role of (non)accommodating communication for navigating identity differences. Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 38(2), 564-585. https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0265407520967438 Impact factor 3.176; SCImago SJR 1.099, h5-index 30
- 29. Muddiman, A., Warner, B. R., & *Schumacher-Rutherford, A. (2021). Losers, villains, and violence: Political attacks, incivility, and political violence support. International Journal of Communication, 25, 1489-1512. ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/view/11499/3395 SCImago SJR 0.87, h5-index 45
- 28. *Kim, G. E., **Warner**, B. R., Kearney, C., *Park, J., & Kearney, M. W. (2021). Social watching the 2020 presidential and vice-presidential debates: The effect of ideological homogeneity and partisan identity strength. Argumentation and Advocacy, 57(3-4), 253-266. https://doi.org/10.1080/10511431.2021.1955446 46% acceptance rate, h5-index 10
- 27. **Warner**, B. R., McKinney, M. S., *Bramlett, J., *Jennings, F. J., & *Funk, M. (2020). Reconsidering partisanship as a constraint on the persuasive effects of debates. Communication Monographs, 87, 137-157. doi:10.1080/03637751.2019.1641731 Lead Essay; Impact factor 2.365; SCImago SJR 0.887, h5-index 24
- 26. Warner, B. R., Horstman, H. K., & Kearney, C. C. (2020). Testing a narrative writing intervention to reduce affective political polarization. *Journal of Applied* Communication Research, 48, 459-477. doi:10.1080/00909882.2020.1789195 Impact factor 1.000; SCImago SJR 0.559, h5-index 18
- 25. Wocjieszak, M. E. & Warner, B. R. (2020). Can interparty contact reduce affective

polarization? A systematic test of different forms of intergroup contact. *Political* Communication, 37, 789-811. doi:10.1080/10584609.2020.1760406 Rankings: Communication (2/92); Political Science (1/180)Impact factor 5.91; SCImago SJR 2.825, h5-index 33

24. *Jennings, F. J., Warner, B. R., McKinney, M. S., Kearney, C. C., *Funk, M. E., & Bramlett, J. C. (2020). Learning from presidential debates: Who learns the most and why? Communication Studies, 71, 896-910. https://doi.org/10.1080/10510974.2020.1807377 SCImago SJR 0.67, h5-index 18

23. *First, J. M., Danforth, L., Frisby, C. M., Warner, B. R., *Ferguson, M. W., & Houston, J. B. (2020). Posttraumatic stress related to the killing of Michael Brown and resulting civil unrest in Ferguson, Missouri: Roles of protest engagement, media use, race, and resilience. Journal of the Society for Social Work and Research, 11, 369-391. doi:10.1086/711162 Impact factor 1.053; SCImago SJR 0.4, h5-index 14

22. Warner, B. R., *Galarza, R., *Coker, C. R., *Tschirhart, P., *Hoeun, S., *Jennings, F. J., & McKinney, M. S. (2019). Comic agonism in the 2016 campaign: A study of Iowa Caucus rallies. American Behavioral Scientist, 63, 836-855. doi:10.1177/0002764217704868 Impact factor 1.907; SCImago SJR 1.007, h5-index 42

21. *Hardy, M., *Coker, C., *Funk, M., & Warner, B. R. (2019). Which ingroup, when? Effects of gender, partisanship, veteran status, and evaluator identities on candidate evaluations. Communication Quarterly, 67, 199-220. doi:10.1080/01463373.2019.1573201 SCImago SJR 0.565, h5-index 18

- 20. *Jennings, F., *Bramlett, J., & Warner, B. R. (2019). Comedic cognition: The impact of elaboration on political comedy effects. Western Journal of Communication, 83, 365-382. doi:10.1080/10570314.2018.1541476 SCImago SJR 0.432, h5-index 15
- 19. Warner, B. R., *Jennings, F., *Coker, C. R., *Bramlett, J. C., *Reed, J. L., *Bolton, J. P. (2018). A multi-media analysis of persuasion in the 2016 presidential election: Comparing the unique and complimentary effects of political comedy and political advertising. Mass Communication & Society, 21, 720-741. doi:10.1080/15205436.2018.1472283 Impact factor 1.308; SCImago SJR 0.948, h5-index 23
- 18. Warner, B. R. (2018). Modeling partisan media effects in the 2014 U.S. midterm elections. Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly, 95, 647-699. doi:10.1177/1077699017712991 Impact factor 2.03; SCImago SJR 0.887, h5-index 21
- 17. Horstman, H. K., Schrodt, P., Warner, B. R., Koerner, A, *Maliski, R., *Hays, A.,

- Colaner, C. W. (2018). Expanding the conceptual and empirical boundaries of family communication patterns: The development and validation of an expanded conformity orientation scale. Communication Monographs, 85, 157-180. doi:10.1080/03637751.2018.1428354. Lead Essay; 2018 Impact factor 2.365; SCImago SJR 0.887, h5-index 24
- 16. Warner, B. R., *Bramlett, J. C., *Hoeun, S., *Manik, D. I., & *Bolton, J. P. (2018). Presidential primary debates compared: Timing and size as moderators of debate effects. Argumentation and Advocacy, 54, 122-138. doi:10.1080/00028533.2018.1446868 h5-index 10
- 15. Warner, B. R., Villamil, A. (2017). A test of imagined contact as a means to improve cross-partisan feelings and reduce attribution of malevolence and acceptance of political violence. Communication Monographs, 84(4), 447-465. doi:10.1080/03637751.2017.1336779 Impact factor 2.029; SCImago SJR 0.887, h5-index 18 2018 Michael Pfau Outstanding Article award winner
- 14. *Jennings, F. J., *Coker, C. R., McKinney, M. S., & Warner, B. R. (2017). Tweeting presidential primary debates: Debate processing through motivated Twitter instruction. American Behavioral Scientist, 61, 455-474. doi:10.1177/0002764217704867 Impact factor 1.907; SCImago SJR 1.007, h5-index 42
- 13. *Hays, A., *Maliski, R, & Warner, B. R. (2017) Analyzing the effects of family communication patterns on the decision to disclose a health issue to a parent: The benefits of conversation and dangers of conformity. Health Communication, 32, 837-844. doi:10.1080/10410236.2016.1177898 Impact factor 1.686; SCImago SJR .664, h5-index 23
- 12. Warner, B. R., & Banwart, M. C. (2016). A multi-factor approach to candidate image. Communication Studies, 67, 259-279. doi:10.1080/10510974.2016.1156005 Lead Essay; SCImago SJR .522; h5-index 15
- 11. *Greenwood, M. M., *Sorenson, M., & Warner, B. R. (2016). Ferguson on Facebook: Political persuasion in a new era of media effects. Computers in Human Behavior, 57, 1-10. doi:10.1016/j.chb.2015.12.003 Lead Essay; Impact factor 2.273; SCImago SJR 1.791; h5-index 66
- 10. Warner, B. R. *Hawthorne, H., & *Hawthorne, J. (2015). A dual-processing approach to the effects of viewing political comedy. Humor: International Journal of Humor Research, 28(4), 541-558. doi:10.1515/humor-2015-0099 Impact factor 0.602; SCImago SJR .362; h5-index 15
- 9. *Pennington, N., Winfrey, K. L., Warner, B. R., & *Kearney, M. W. (2015). Liking Obama and Romney (on Facebook): An experimental evaluation of political engagement and efficacy during the 2012 general election. Computers in Human Behavior, 279-283. doi:10.1016/j.chb.2014.11.032 Impact factor 2.273; SCImago SJR 1.791; h5-index 66

- 8. Warner, B. R. & Neville-Shepard, R. (2014). Echoes of a conspiracy: Birthers, Truthers, and the cultivation of extremism. Communication Quarterly, 62, 1-17. doi:10.1080/01463373.2013.822407 Lead essay; Acceptance rate 17%; SCImago SJR .344; h5-index 13
- 7. Winfrey, K. L., Warner, B. R., & Banwart, M. C. (2014). Gender identification and young voters: Predicting candidate evaluations and message effectiveness. American Behavioral Scientist, 58, 794-809. doi:10.1177/0002764214521769 Impact factor 0.622; SCImago SJR .474; h5-index 31
- 6. Warner, B. R., & McKinney, M. S. (2013). To unite and divide: The polarizing effect of presidential debates. Communication Studies, 64, 508-527. Acceptance rate 15%; SCImago SJR .375; h5-index 13
- 5. McKinney, M. S., & Warner, B. R. (2013). Do presidential debates matter? Examining a decade of campaign debate effects. Argumentation and Advocacy, 49, 238-258. 2014 Michael Pfau Outstanding Article award winner 2014 Daniel Rohrer AFA Research award winner Lead essay; Acceptance rate 19%, h5-index 9
- 4. Warner, B. R., *Turner McGowen, S., & *Hawthorne, J. (2012). Limbaugh's social media nightmare: Facebook and Twitter as spaces for political action. Journal of Radio and Audio Media, 19(2), 257-275. doi:10.1080/19376529.2012.722479 Acceptance rate 23%; SCImago SJR: .137; h5-index 7
- 3. Warner, B. R., & Neville-Shepard, R. (2011). The polarizing influence of fragmented media: Lessons from Howard Dean. The Atlantic Journal of Communication, 19, 201-215. doi:10.1080/15456870.2011.606100 Acceptance rate 19%; SCImago SJR: .233; h5-index 2
- 2. Warner, B. R., Carlin, D. B., Winfrey, K. L., Schnoebelen, J. M. & Trosanovski, M. (2011). Will the 'real' candidates please stand up?: Perceptions of the 2008 presidential and vice presidential candidates. American Behavioral Scientist, 55, 232-255. Impact factor .622; SCImago SJR .474; h5-index 31
- 1. Warner, B. R. (2010). Segmenting the electorate: The effects of exposure to political extremism online. Communication Studies, 64, 430-444. doi:10.1080/19376529.2012.722479 Acceptance rate 12%; SCImago SJR .375; h5-index 13

Book Chapters (n=18)

- *Indicates the co-author was a graduate student while completing work on this manuscript **Indicates the co-author was an undergraduate student while completing work on this manuscript
- 18. Warner, B. R., & Bystrom, D. G. (2022). Exploring the disruptive 2020 campaign: Contextualizing the role of the push for progress, the pandemic, and the insurrection at the Capitol. In B. R. Warner, D. G. Bystrom, M. S. McKinney, & M. C. Banwart (Eds.), Democracy Disrupted: Communication in the Volatile 2020 Presidential Election. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.

- 17. Warner, B. R., *Park, J., *Kim, G. E., & Coffey, A. N. (2022). Partisan media and polarization in the 2020 campaign. In B. R. Warner, D. G. Bystrom, M. S. McKinney, & M. C. Banwart (Eds.), Democracy Disrupted: Communication in the Volatile 2020 Presidential Election. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.
- 16. Bramlett, J. C., Warner, B. R., & McKinney, M. S. (2022). Trump's disruptive debate: Analyzing the candidate branding costs. In B. R. Warner, D. G. Bystrom, M. S. McKinney, & M. C. Banwart (Eds.), Democracy Disrupted: Communication in the Volatile 2020 Presidential Election. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.
- 15. Warner, B. R., & *Park, J. (2020). Political difference in the family. In J. Soliz & C. W. Colnaer (Eds.), Navigating relationships in the modern family: Communication, identity, and difference. New York, NY: Peter Lang.
- 14. Warner, B. R., *Hoeun, S., *Bramlett, J. C., *Galarza, R., *Manik, D. I., **Hase, G. H., & **Engen, R. (2019). The effects of debate viewing on candidate image perceptions in the 2016 televised presidential general election debates. In E. Hinck (Ed.), Presidential debates in a changing media environment. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.
- 13. *Choi, H., Warner, B. R., & *Jennings, F. J. (2018). What mobilizes partisans? Exploring the underlying pathways between partisan media and political participation. In B. R. Warner, D. G. Bystrom, M. S. McKinney, & M. C. Banwart (Eds.), An unprecedented election: Media, communication, and the electorate in the 2016 campaign (pp. 40-60). Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.
- 12. *Bramlett, J. C., McKinney, M. S., & Warner, B. R. (2018). Processing the political: Presidential primary debate 'live-tweeting' as information processing. In B. R. Warner, D. G. Bystrom, M. S. McKinney, & M. C. Banwart (Eds.), An unprecedented election: Media, communication, and the electorate in the 2016 campaign (pp. 169-188). Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.
- 11. Warner, B. R. & Bystrom, D. G. (2018). Introducing an unprecedented election. In B. R. Warner, D. G. Bystrom, M. S. McKinney, & M. C. Banwart (Eds.), An unprecedented election: Media, communication, and the electorate in the 2016 campaign (pp. 1-18). Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.
- 10. Warner, B. R., *Greenwood, M. M, *Jennings, F., & *Bramlett, J. C. (2017). The effects of political social media use on efficacy and cynicism in the 2016 Presidential Election: Exploring the possibility of a reinforcing spiral. In J. A. Hendricks & D. Schill (Eds.), The presidency and social media: Discourse, disruption, and digital democracy in the 2016 Presidential Election. New York, NY: Routledge
- 9. Warner, B. R., & Colaner, C. W. (2016). Talking politics at the dinner table: The effects of family communication styles on young citizens' normative political attitudes. In M. S. McKinney, E. Thorson, & D. Shah (Eds.), Political Socialization of Young Citizens. (pp. 195-211). New York, NY: Peter Lang.

- 8. *Jennings, F., *Galarza, R. A., & **Warner**, B. R. (2016). Political polarization in the 2014 U.S. midterm elections. In J. A. Hendricks & D. Schill (Eds.), *Media, message, and mobilization: Communication and the 2014 midterm elections.* (pp. 83-97). New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan.
- 7. *Hawthorne, J., & Warner, B. R. (2015). The influence of user-controlled messages on candidate evaluations in the 2012 election. In V. Farrar-Myers & J. S. Vaughn (Eds.), *Controlling the Message?: Campaigning and Governing in an Information Rich Environment.* (pp. 155-180). New York, NY: NYU Press.
- 6. **Warner**, B. R. (2014). Debating technical rhetoric in the public sphere: Statistical forecasting and science denial in the 2012 presidential election. In C. Palczewski (Ed.), *Disturbing Argument: Selected Works from the 18th NCA/AFA Alta Conference on Argumentation* (pp. 401-406). Abingdon, Oxford: Routledge.
- Warner, B. R., *Greenwood, M. (2014). Affective polarization from campaign communication: Alienating messages in the 2012 presidential election. In D. B. Bystrom, M. C. Banwart, & M. S. McKinney (Eds.), *Alienation: The divide and conquer* election of 2012. (pp. 310-327). New York, NY: Peter Lang.
- 4. Warner, B. R., *Hawthorne, J., & *McGowen, S. T. (2014). Maligned youth or political activists?: Young citizen political engagement using social media. In J. A. Hendricks & D. Schill (Eds.), Presidential Campaigning and Social Media: An Analysis of the 2012 Campaign. (pp. 232-245). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- 3. Winfrey, K. L., Banwart, M. C., & Warner, B. R. (2014). Communicating with voters 30 seconds at a time: Presidential campaign advertising 2012. In D. B. Bystrom, M. C. Banwart, & M. S. McKinney (Eds.), *Alienation: The divide and conquer election of 2012*. (pp. 48-65). New York, NY: Peter Lang.
- 2. **Warner**, B. R., Winfrey, K. & Banwart, M. C. (2010). The effects of gender in national level campaigns for Senate. In M. S. McKinney and M. C. Banwart (Eds.), *Communication in the 2008 U.S. Election: Digital Natives Elect a President* (pp. 197-210. New York, NY: Peter Lang.
- 1. Schnoebelen, J. M., Carlin, D. B. & Warner, B. R. (2009). Hillary, you can't go home again: The entrapment of the first lady role. In T. F. Sheckels (Ed.), Cracked but not shattered: Hillary Rodham Clinton's unsuccessful campaign for the presidency. New York, NY: Rowman & Littlefield.

Other Publications

- **Warner,** B. R., McKinney, M. S., & Banwart, M. C. (2020). Are the 2020 Democratic primary debates good for voters? *Spetra*, *56*, 30-36.
- Warner, B. R. (2017). Hypothesis testing, logic of. In M. Allen (Ed.), *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Communication Research Methods* (pp. 678-680). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. doi: 10.4135/9781483381411.n239
- Warner, B. R. (2017). Causality. In M. Allen (Ed.), The SAGE Encyclopedia of

- Communication Research Methods (pp. 122-124). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. doi: 10.4135/9781483381411.n51
- Warner, B. R., & McKinney, M. S. (2016). Debating the presidency. Spectra, 52, 34-39.
- Warner, B. R. (2014). Review of *The 2012 presidential campaign: A communication perspective*, by R. E. Denton (Ed.) (Rowman & Littlefield). *Presidential Studies Quarterly*, 44, 559-561. doi: 10.1111/psq.12138

Conference Papers

- Park, J. & Warner, B. R. Can Culture Make a difference? A Comparative Test of Common Ingroup Strategies to Reduce Affective Polarization. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, Toronto, Canada, May, 2023.
- Gilliland, D. R., Jennings, F. J., Warner, B. R., & Villamil, A. M., Elaboration, Image Perceptions, and Vote Choice: Intergroup Attribution Bias in Political Decision Making. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, Toronto, Canada, May, 2023.
- Warner, B. R., McKinney, M. S., Kim, G-E, Park, J., Scruggs, X. L., & Wenther, R. The Contribution of Presidential Campaign Debates to Partisan Polarization. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA, November 2022.
- Luisi, M., & Warner, B. R. Partisan Cues, Anger, and Attitude Formation: Three Experiments on Partisan Motivated Reasoning. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, Paris, France, May, 2022.
- Jennings, F. J., & Warner, B. R. Partisan Cues, Anger, and Attitude Formation: Three Experiments on Partisan Motivated Reasoning. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Conference, Seattle, WA, November, 2021. **Top Four Paper in Political Communication**
- Warner, B. R., Park, J., & Kim, G. Tuning in and catching up: The differential effects of partisan media before and after an election depending on prior levels of political polarization. Digitally Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, May 2020.

Top Paper in Political Communication

- Warner, B. R., Horstman, H., & Kearney, C. C. Testing a narrative writing intervention to reduce affective political polarization. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, Washington, DC, May, 2019.
- Wojcieszak, M. E., & Warner, B. R. Can intergroup contact reduce affective polarization among Democrats and Republicans? Systematic test of four different forms of intergroup contact. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, Washington, DC, May, 2019.

- Muddiman, A., Schumacher-Rutherford, A., & Warner, B. R. Losers, villains, and violence: Political attacks, incivility, and political violence support. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, Washington, DC, May, 2019.
- Hu, S., Boman, C., & Warner, B. R. Waiting of a match: Mitigating reactance using psychological distance. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, Washington, DC, May, 2019.
- Park, J., Kearney, M. W., Alieva, I., & Warner, B. R. Analyzing tweets from candidates for the US Congress in the 2018 midterm elections. Presented at the Central States Communication Association Annual Conference, Omaha, NE, April, 2019.
- Bramlett, J. B., Reed, J. L., Jennings, F. J., Warner, B. R., McKinney, M. S., Hardy, M. M. Exploring the effects of accuracy and partisan prompts on tweeting during the 2016 general election presidential debates. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Conference, Salt Lake City, UT, November, 2018.
- Jennings, F. J., Warner, B. R., McKinney, M. S., Kearney, C. C., Funk, M. E., Bramlett, J. B. Learning from presidential debates: Who learns the most and why? Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Conference, Salt Lake City, UT, November, 2018.
- Warner, B. R., McKinney, M. S., Jennings, F. J., Bramlett, J., & Funk, M. Reconsidering partisanship as a constraint on the persuasive effects of debates: The case of U.S. presidential and vice-presidential debates (2004-2016). Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, Prague, Czechia, May 2018.
- Warner, B. R., Galarza, R., Coker, C. R., Tschirhart, P., Hoeun, S., Jennings, F. J., & McKinney, M. S. Comic agonism in the 2016 campaign: A study of Iowa Caucus rallies. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Conference, Dallas, TX, November, 2017.
- Warner, B. R., Jennings, F. J., Bramlett, J., Coker, C. R., Reed, J. L., & Bolton, J. P. A multimedia analysis of persuasion in the 2016 presidential election: Comparing the unique and complimentary effects of political comedy and political advertising. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Conference, Dallas, TX, November, 2017.
- McKinney, M. S., Jennings, F. J., Coker, C. R., & Warner, B. R. Tweeting presidential primary debates: Debate processing through motivated twitter instruction. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Conference, Dallas, TX, November, 2017.

Top paper panel in Political Communication

Muddiman, A. R. & Warner, B. R. Losers and traitors: The effects of political comic and tragic frames. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Conference, Dallas, TX, November, 2017.

- Bramlett, J., Warner, B. R., Hoeun, S., Manik, D. I., & Bolton, J. P. Presidential primary debates compared: Timing and size as moderators of debate effects. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Conference, Dallas, TX, November, 2017.
- Warner, B. R. & Kearney, M. W. No spillover: A longitudinal analysis of the effects of political communication online and off. Presented at the annual conference of the International Journal of Press/Politics, Oxford, England, September 2017.
- Warner, B. R., & Villamil, A. Effects of intergroup contact on affective polarization, attribution of malevolence, and acceptance of political violence. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, San Diego, CA, May 2017.
- Jennings, F. J., Bramlett, J., & Warner, B. R. Comedic cognition: The impact of elaboration on political comedy effects. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, San Diego, CA, May 2017.
- Smith-Frigerio, S., & Warner, B. R. Familiarity breeds less contempt: The effects of familiarity on reducing stigma attributed to news stories. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, San Diego, CA, May 2017.
- Warner, B. R., & Villamil, A. Reducing affective polarization through intrapersonal communication: A test of imagined political intergroup contact. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Philadelphia, PA, November 2016.
- Warner, B. R., Greenwood, M. M., Jennings, F. J., Bramlett, J. & Hoeun, S. Political uses of social media in the 2016 Election. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Philadelphia, PA, November 2016.
- Warner, B. R. The influence of campaign debates on candidate image in the age of social media. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Philadelphia, PA, November 2016.
- McKinney, M. S., Coker, C., & Warner, B. R. Live-Tweeting the primary debates. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Philadelphia, PA, November 2016.
- Warner, B. R. Modeling partisan media effects in the 2014 U.S. midterm elections. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, Fukuoka, Japan, June 2016.
- Choi, H. & Warner, B. R. Role of racial attitudes in selective news reading and evaluation. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, Fukuoka, Japan, June 2016.

- Warner, B. R., Coker, C., & Greenwood, M. Gender, candidate image, and the 2016 Presidential Primary: The case of Hilary Clinton. Presented at the Central States Communication Association Annual convention, Grand Rapids, MI, April 2016.
- Warner, B. R., Hawthorne, J., & Tschirhart, P. Toward an agonistic model of political polarization. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, San Juan, Puerto Rico, May 2015.
- Warner, B. R., & Greenwood, M. Exploring the nonrecursive effects of Twitter echochambers on political information efficacy, political uses of Twitter, and partisan affect: A uses and gratifications approach. Presented at the International Communication Association Annual Conference, San Juan, Puerto Rico, May 2015.
- Warner, B. R. Political polarization, extremist ideologies, and the motive for political violence. Presented at the Central States Communication Association Annual convention, Madison, WI, April 2015.

 *2013 CSCA Federation Prize Winner
- Warner, B. R. Facebook, Twitter, and Polarization in the 2014 midterm elections. Presented at the Central States Communication Association Annual convention, Madison, WI, April 2015.
- Greenwood, M., Sorenson, M., & Warner, B. R. John Oliver and partisan bias: A dual-processing approach to political humor on social media. Presented at the Central States Communication Association Annual convention, Madison, WI, April 2015.
- Warner, B. R., & Banwart, M. C. How image matters: Constructing a measure of campaign communication effects. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Chicago, IL, November 2014.

 *Top paper in Political Communication
- Warner, B. R., & Colaner, C. Talking politics at the dinner table: The effects of family political communication on young citizens' normative political attitudes. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Chicago, IL, November 2014.
- Warner, B. R., Cole, H. J., & Hawthorne, J. Americans for a Better Tomorrow, Tomorrow: The effects of political comedy. Presented at the Central States Communication Association Annual Convention, Minneapolis, MN, April 2014. *Top paper in Political Communication
- Pennington, N. R., Winfrey, K. L., Warner, B. R., & Kearney, M. The next Facebook election: Evaluating political engagement and efficacy on Facebook during the 2012 presidential election. Presented at the Central States Communication Association Annual Convention, Minneapolis, MN, April 2014.

 *Top paper panel in Political Communication

- Warner, B. R., & Greenwood, M. Spreading ideological extremism online: Twitter as a vector for political incivility. Presented at the Central States Communication Association Annual Convention, Minneapolis, MN, April 2014.
- Warner, B. R., & Neville-Shepard, R. Echoes of a conspiracy: Birthers, Truthers, and the cultivation of extremism. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Washington D.C., November 2013.
- Warner, B. R., & Greenwood, M. Networked argument in electoral contexts: A look at polarizing campaign arguments in the 2012 presidential election. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Washington D.C., November 2013.
- Warner, B. R. The influence of social media on candidate evaluations in the 2012 election. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Washington D.C., November 2013.
- Pennington, N. R., Winfrey, K. L., Warner, B. R., & Kearney, M. Finding a role model on Facebook: Political candidates' use of Facebook and young women's political engagement. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Washington D.C., November 2013.
- Warner, B. R. Debating technical rhetoric in the public sphere: Statistical forecasting and science denial in the 2012 Presidential Election. Presented at the biennial Alta Conference on Argumentation, Alta, UT, August, 2013.
- Hawthorne, J., & Warner, B. R. The effects of hostile rhetoric on aggression. Presented at the Central States Communication Association Annual Convention, Kansas City, MO, April, 2013.
- Warner, B. R. Communicating to the fringe: The character of political extremism in America.

 Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Orlando,
 FL, November 2012.

 *Top four paper in Political Communication
- Warner, B. R., & Banwart, M. C. Image is everything: Proposing a new model for testing candidate image. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Orlando, FL, November 2012.
- McKinney, M. S., & Warner, B. R. Exploring the influence of presidential debates. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Orlando, FL, November 2012.
- Warner, B. R., Hawthorne, J., & McGowen, S. T. Social media and political participation among younger Americans. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Orlando, FL, November 2012.
- Neville-Shepard, R., & Warner, B. R. Beyond paranoia: The 9/11 truth movement and

- conspiracy argument for the masses. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Orlando, FL, November 2012.
- Banwart, M. C. & Warner, B. R. Evaluating men and women: Developing a contemporary image scale for mixed-gender political races. Presented at the Central States Communication Association, Cleveland, OH, March 2012.
- Warner, B. R. Toward a theory of comic agonism. Presented at the Central States Communication Association, Milwaukee, WI, April 2011.

 *Awarded top student paper
- Warner, B. R. The character of extremism in American politics. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, San Francisco, CA, November 2010.
- Warner, B. R. Building comic bridges across divided cultures: Toward a political theory in the writing of Kenneth Burke. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, San Francisco, CA, November 2010.
- Warner, B. R. Creating civic engagement in campaigns: On the primacy of message in candidate blogs. Presented at the Central States Communication Association, Cincinnati, OH, April 2010.

 *Awarded top student paper
- Banwart, M. C., Winfrey, K. & Warner, B. R. Women and Politics in Election 2008: Stability, Change, or a Whole New World? Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Chicago, IL, November 2009.
- Warner, B. R. & Murray, A. R. Segmenting the electorate: The effects of exposure to political extremism online. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Chicago, IL, November 2009.
- Warner, B. R. Fragmentation and social balkanization: Media use as a predictor of political extremism among American youth. Presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, San Diego, CA, November 2008.
- Warner, B. R. Counterplans as substantive policy alternatives: A call for more appropriate standards to assess counterplans which compete solely on the basis of language or process. Paper presented at the National Communication Association Annual Convention, Chicago, IL, 2004.

Teaching

Committees Chaired

	Scholar		Scholar	
2022	Jihye Park	2020	Rory Doehring*	
2022	Hessah Alhugbani	2019	Joshua Bramlett	
2022	Ana Nenezic*	2018	Freddie Jennings	

2023^{p}	Go-Eun Kim	2018	Nettie Brock	
2024 ^p	Xavier Scruggs#	2017	Philip Tschirhart	
2025^{p}	Alyssa Coffey	2017	Molly Greenwood	
2025^{p}	Makenzie Schroeder#	2017	Sopheak Hoeun*#	
2024^{p}	Zohra Hashimi*	2013	J. Scott Smith [#]	

^{*}Indicates an MA student, all others PhD

#Indicates co-advised with another faculty in the department

Professional Development

Inclusive Teaching Spring 2023 Cohort

February 2 – April 27 course offered by Teaching for Learning Center

Instructor: Flower Darby

Quality Course Review Completion

February 2022 – Designed COMM 4473 for Online Major

Instructional Design Consultant: Laura Foley

Online Teaching Certification

2021 – Six Week course: Excellence in Online Teaching Instructor: Julie Shults (UM System Office of eLearning)

Graduate Seminars Taught at University of Missouri

Quantitative Methods in Communication 1

Formats: traditional and online

Quantitative Methods in Communication 2

Formats: traditional and online

Communication Approaches to Structural Equation Modeling

Rhetorical Criticism

Survey of Political Communication Research

Political Advertising

Political Polarization: Antecedents and Consequences

Seminar in Persuasion

Undergraduate Courses Taught at University of Missouri

Theory and Research in Persuasion

Survey of Political Communication

Formats: traditional, large lecture, online

Argumentation and Advocacy

Undergraduate Courses Elsewhere

University of Kansas

Introduction to Political Communication

The Rhetorical Tradition

Persuasive Speaking

Argumentation and Debate

Speaker-Audience Communication

^pProjected Graduation

Introduction to Behavioral Research Methods Rhetoric and Social Influence Introduction to Leadership

Post-Doctoral Mentoring (current)

2022 – 2024: Guadalupe Madrigal

Dissertation Committees (current)

2023 – Jidong Kim (Political Science)

2023 – Zachary Lang (Political Science)

2023 – John Bonilla (Political Science)

2023 – Mengyao Xu (School of Journalism)

2023 – Ting-Hao Tsou (School of Journalism)

2024 - Joseph Harrison (Political Science)

Dissertation Committees (concluded)

2022 - William Bryan Paul

2022 – Sisi Hu (School of Journalism)

2022 - Weilu Zhang (School of Journalims)

2020 - Courtney Boman (School of Journalism)

2019 - Di Zhu (School of Journalism)

2019 – Alyssa Bish

2019 - Joel Reed

2019 - Mikkel Christensen (School of Journalism)

2019 – Heesook Choi (School of Journalism)

2019 - Sarah Smith-Frigerio

2018 – Michelle Funk

2018 – Calvin Coker

2018 - Katherine Numerick (Truman School of Public Affairs)

2018 – Joshua Bolton

2017 – Ryan Maliski

2017 - Joseph Hoffswell

2017 – Kenneth Bryant (Political Science)

2017 - Sarah Turner McGowen

2017 – Alexie Hays

2017 – Mary Sorenson

2017 - Michael Kearney (University of Kansas)

2017 – Grace Choi

2017 - Yan Wu (School of Journalism)

2016 – Joshua Hawthorn

2016 – David Wolfgang (School of Journalism)

2015 – Amanda Edgar

2014 - Marlo Goldstein

2014 – Hayley Cole

2012 – Lars Kristiansen

Masters Committees (current)

Masters Committees (concluded)

- 2022 Makenzie Schroeder
- 2020 Katlin Connin (School of Journalism)
- 2019 Lauren Knudson (School of Journalism)
- 2018 Cassidy Herring (School of Journalism)
- 2018 Meghan Welsh (School of Journalism)
- 2018 James Patterson (School of Journalism)
- 2018 Megan Schumacher (School of Journalism)
- 2017 Jordan McGee (School of Journalism)
- 2017 Kyungku Lee (School of Journalism)
- 2017 Katheryn Yaeger (School of Journalism)
- 2016 Elizabeth Tharakan (School of Journalism)
- 2016 Frances Webber (School of Journalism)
- 2015 Jordan Foley (Wake Forest University)
- 2015 Aaron Franco (School of Journalism)
- 2015 Olga Dorovskykh (School of Journalism)
- 2014 Chris Long (School of Journalism)
- 2013 Joshua Hawthorn
- 2013 Michael Davis (School of Journalism)
- 2012 Stefan Bellm (School of Journalism)

Service

Disciplinary Service

2021	Research Council, National Communication Association
2020	Immediate Past Chair, National Communication Association, Political Communication Division
2019	Chair, National Communication Association, Political Communication Division
2019	Catt Prize for Research on Women and Politics, Grant Proposal Reviewer, Carrie Chapman Catt Center for Women and Politics
2019	Committee chair/reviewer, Roderick P. Hart Outstanding Book Award, National Communication Association, Political Communication Division
2018	Vice-Chair and Program Planner, National Communication Association, Political Communication Division
2017	Vice-Chair Elect, National Communication Association, Political Communication Division

2016	Committee chair/reviewer, Michael Pfau Article of the Year Award, National Communication Association, Political Communication Division
2015	Committee member/reviewer, Michael Pfau Article of the Year Award, National Communication Association, Political Communication Division
2014	Nominating Committee member, National Communication Association Political Communication Division
2012	Chair, Central States Communication Association Political Communication Interest Group
2012	External reviewer, Bates College honors thesis
2011	Committee member/reviewer, National Communication Association Political Communication Division Outstanding Book Award
2011	Program Planner, Central States Communication Association Political Communication Interest Group
2010	Vice-Chair Elect, Central States Communication Association Political Communication Interest Group

Editorial Board Membership

Journal of Communication Communication Monographs Journal of Applied Communication Research (Editorial Consultant) Western Journal of Communication Contemporary Argumentation and Debate

Ad-hoc Reviewer

Human Communication Research Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly International Journal of Communication Journal of Politics Political Communication Political Behavior Political Psychology Presidential Studies Quarterly Journal of Social and Political Psychology Southern Journal of Communication

Communication Studies Communication Quarterly Atlantic Journal of Communication Computers in Human Behavior

Humor: International Journal of Humor Research

Policy & Internet

Conference Reviewer

International Communication Association, Political Communication Division National Communication Association, Political Communication Division Central States Communication Association, Political Communication Interest Group

College and University Service

Conege and	omversity service
2022	CIMER Facilitating Entering Mentoring – Trian the Trainer Pilot
	Two-day, 16-hour training as CIMER facilitator (September 16-17)
2022	3MT (Three Minute Thesis) Mentor
2020	A&S Undergraduate Scholarship Committee
2019	OSHER A&S Potpourri Course Instructor
2019	3MT (Three Minute Thesis) Mentor
2018	Student Fee Capital Improvement Committee
2018	Arts and Science Undergraduate Scholarship Committee
2018	Faculty Responsibility Committee
2018	
2016	Reviewer: Graduate Fellowship Applications
2017	Student Fee Capital Improvement Committee
2017	Arts and Science Undergraduate Scholarship Committee
2017	
	Faculty Responsibility Committee
2017	Reviewer: Graduate Fellowship Applications
2016	Faculty Responsibility Committee
2016	Student Fee Capital Improvement Committee
2016	Arts and Science Undergraduate Scholarship Committee
2016	MSHSAA Speech and Debate State Championship Bid Committee
2010	17107 107 114 Opecen and Debate State Championship Bid Committee
2015	Student Fee Capital Improvement Committee
2015	Faculty Responsibility Committee
2013	raculty responsibility committee
2014	Faculty Responsibility Committee
2013	Faculty Responsibility Committee
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Departmen	tal Service
2022	Director of Graduate Studies

2022	Director of Graduate Studies
2022	Director of Departmental Awards
2022	Chair – Policy Committee
2022	Colloquium Committee
2022	Event Committee
2022	Graduate Committee
2022	Graduate Curriculum Committee
2021	Director of Graduate Studies

2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021 2021	Chair – Hiring Committee (PFFFD Postdoc) Director of Departmental Awards Chair – Policy Committee Colloquium Committee Event Committee Graduate Committee Graduate Curriculum Committee
2020 2020 2020 2020 2020 2020 2020 202	Director of Graduate Studies Director of Departmental Awards Chair – Policy Committee Chair – Research Committee Colloquium Committee Personnel Committee Graduate Committee Graduate Committee
2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019	Director of Departmental Awards Chair – Policy Committee Chair – Hiring Committee (NTT for Online Major) Chair – Research Committee Chair – Colloquium Committee Personnel Committee Graduate Committee Graduate Committee
2018 2018 2018 2018 2018 2018 2018 2018	Director of Departmental Awards Hiring Committee (TT in Health Communication) Research Committee Policy Committee Personnel Committee Graduate Committee Graduate Committee Graduate Committee Awards Committee
2017 2017 2017 2017 2016	Research Committee Policy Committee Graduate Committee Verser, Porter, & Bebee Award Committee Faculty Workload Policy ad hoc committee
2016 2016 2015 2015 2015	Graduate Committee Policy Committee Faculty Workload Policy ad hoc committee Graduate Committee Policy Committee

2014	Graduate Committee
2014	Policy Committee
2013	Policy Committee
2013	Undergraduate Advisory Committee
2013	Online Learning Committee
2012	Online Learning Committee
2012	Awards Committee
2012	Policy Committee
2011	Policy Committee
2009	Executive Board member, Graduate Student Organization
	Department of Communication Studies, University of Kansas
2007	Elected Officer, Graduate Student Organization
	Department of Communication Studies, University of Kansas
2007	Executive Board member, Graduate Student Organization
	Department of Communication Studies, University of Kansas

Academic Memberships

2004-present	National Communication Association
2011-present	International Communication Association
2009-present	Central States Communication Association
2000-2011	Cross-Examination Debate Association

Community Engaged Service

Treasurer, The Community Montessori, Columbia Missouri (2014-2017)

Dole Institute of Politics 2008 Post Election Conference – Proceedings Editor.

UVote 2008 – Deputy Director, Lawrence site.

Dole Institute of Politics, POTUS 44, "The Undecideds" – Assistant Facilitator.

Dole Institute of Politics DebateWatch moderator, September 26, 2008.

Invited Lectures and Panels

Phelps County Democrats Holiday Dinner Keynote

Reducing Political Polarization Through Cross-Partisan Engagement, December 10, 2022

UC Davis, Invited Lecturer for Political Communication Seminar

Solutions to Political Polarization, March 2, 2022

Missouri State University, Communication Week Keynote Speaker. *Practical Solutions to Political Polarization*. February 19, 2020.

University of Missouri Department of Psychology Colloquium Series. *Affective Political Polarization: Causes, Consequences, and Remedies* September 22, 2017.

Moderator, Price Sloan Symposium for Media, Ethics, and Law. "Free Speech on Campus," September 16, 2016.

- Discussant: *Political Communication in the 2014 U.S. Midterm Election*, April 5, 2014 Annual meeting of the Central States Communication Association, Minneapolis, MN.
- Discussant: *Elevating Presidential Debate Research*, April 5, 2014 Annual meeting of the Central States Communication Association, Minneapolis, MN.
- Session Presenter: Mizzou Leadership Academy: *Strategically Presenting Your Ideas*, November 9, 2013 University of Missouri.
- ELPA 9402: Educational Policy Analysis: *Strategic Advocacy in the Legislative Process*, September 11, 2013 University of Missouri.
- Invited presentation for Special Topics in Social Media class: *Political Participation on Social Media, Risks and Opportunities,* May 28, 2013 University of Pittsburgh
- Presentation to iCOM Students in Communication: *Getting a Job with your Communication Degree,* May 1, 2013 University of Missouri.
- Discussant: Examining citizens' Political Polarization. April 3, 2013 Annual meeting of the Central States Communication Association Annual Convention, Kansas City, MO. *Spotlight Panel
- Research colloquium presentation, University of Missouri colloquium series: *Exploring Social Media and Politics*, March 15, 2013.
- Law and Society Learning Community: Stephen Colbert and the Americans for a Better Tomorrow, Tomorrow, October 4, 2012 University of Missouri
- TAPP Presidential Debate Watch Party: Expert panelist, reactions to the first presidential Debate, October 3, 2012 University of Missouri
- JOURN 1000: The News Media: *Political communication in the media*, February 29, 2012 University of Missouri
- University of Kansas Alumni Association Class of '59 Reunion Public debate Participant, September 25, 2009 University of Kansas
- Research colloquium presentation, University of Kansas colloquium series: Findings from the 2008 presidential and vice-presidential debates, February 4, 2009.
- The Kansas City's Foundation for Excellence's Great Debaters Forum: *The fundamentals of Lincoln-Douglas debate*, September 13, 2008.
- Dole Institute of Politics' Government and History High School Teacher Conference: Debate Watch and civic engagement, July 31, 2008.
- Dole Institute of Politics public debate participant Graduate Student Debate: *Should the state fund stem cell research?*, March 7, 2007.

Revised: February 2023